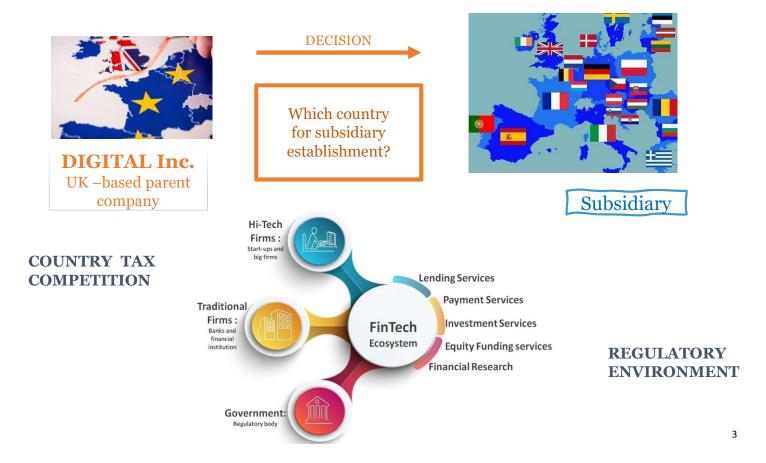




# Case 3 Taxation in Digital Era



## 1 - assessing assumptions for establishing subsidiary

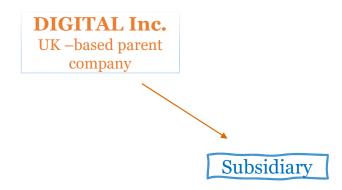




## Task Part 1 - Taxation - Country Analyses

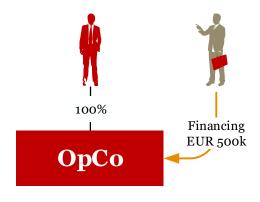
- In your group perform analysis of the EC and OECD regulations and your countries' national tax (corporate income tax and digital tax) policies.
- 1. Review the provided EC & OECD documents and describe the rules against tax avoidance practices and digital tax policies
- 2. Analyse how these rules are implemented in your country's national regulation
- 3. Which country/ies in your group have the most favorable corporate tax considerations?
- 4. Are there advantages for fintech ecosystem in that country? If yes, what are they?

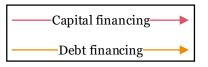




#### Other information

Shares, units	100
100% shares market price	300 k
1 share market price	3 k
1 share nominal value	0,3 k
Market interest rate	5%

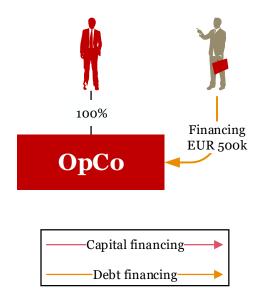






## 2 - projecting effects of establishing subsidiary





How much debt financing is feasible?

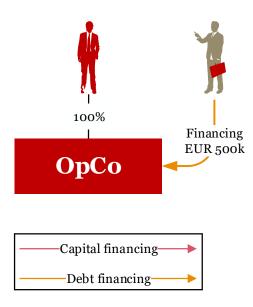
What is the effect of the decision on performance?



#### Other information

Shares, units	100
100% shares market price	300 k
1 share market price	3 k
1 share nominal value	0,3 k
Market interest rate	5%

Controlled debt: 4:1 = debt : equity 30% EBITDA



#### Balance sheet, Eur

Assets	Projected 952 000,00
Non-current assets	654 000,00
Current assets	165 000,00
Cash	133 000,00
Liabilities	
Current liabilities	122 000,00
Loan 1	302 000,00
Loan 2	
Equity	
Income statement	Projected
Revenue	1 748 000,00
cogs	1 303 000,00
OPEX	264 000,00
EBITDA	181 000,00
Interest expenses	
EBT	
CIT expenses	
Net profit	
Effective tax rate	



## Task Part 2 - Balance Sheet & P&L Statement - Projections and Analysis

- Use the template to perform your group's analysis and make projected Balance Sheet and P&L Statement
- 1. Suggest the country of location for subsidiary, with a specific applicable income tax rate (CIT)
- 2. Make assumptions for the new debt for the development of subsidiary
- 3. Assess the effective tax rate
- 4. What are the risks, advantages and disadvantages of your proposed scenario of company subsidiary establishment?



## Task Part 1 - Taxation - Country Analyses - TEMPLATE

L. Read th	he case									
2. Prepare	e the answers to Q	1, Q2 & Q:	3 at the end	of the Case						
Q1:	What are the	difference	es in corporat	e income tax	policies amor	ng EU countri	ies to be take	n into conside	ration?	
Q2:	What are the	What are the digital tax policies in the EU countries?								
Q3:	Which EU couthat country?	• •		favorable co	rporate tax co	nsiderations	? Are there a	dvantages for f	fintech ecosystem i	

policies.

Your task (part 1) consists of:

- review the provided EC & OECD documents and describe the rules against tax avoidance practices and digital tax policies;
- analyse how these rules are implemented in your country's national regulation;
- which country/ies in your group have the most favorable corporate tax considerations?
- are there advantages for fintech ecosystem in that country? If yes, what are they?

Prepare 1-2 ppt slides for presentation



## Task Part 1 - Sources for analysis see – STAMP-online webpage

Use some o	of the following	ng resources	for your ana	lvsis:							
- EU websit											
20 1102010	1) EU Communication on Business Taxation for the 21st Century, 18.05.2021										
	ittps://ec.e	https://ec.europa.eu/taxation_customs/communication-business-taxation-21st-century_en									
	2) EU Council Directive 2016/1164 of 12 July 2016 laying down rules against tax avoidance practices that directly affect the functioning of the internal market										
	https://eur-	https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L2016.193.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2016:193:TOC									
- OECD web	osite							ļ			
	3) OECD Lim	iting Base Er	rosion Involvi	ing Interest I	Deductions a	nd Other Fin	ancial Paym	ents Action 4	, 2017.		
	4) OECD/G2	0 Base Erosi	on and Profit	Shifting. Ac	tion.1 Tax Cl				anciai-payme	ents-action-4-2016-update-9789264268333-en.htm	
	5) OECD Sta	tement on a	Two-Pillar So	olution to Ac	ldress the Ta	x Challenges	Arising fron	n the Digitalis	ation of the	Economy, 8 October 2021	
	https://www.oecd.org/tax/beps/statement-on-a-two-pillar-solution-to-address-the-tax-challenges-arising-from-the-digitalisation-of-the-economy-october-2021.htm										
- official pu	blications										
- specific co	ountries' gove	rnment auth	norities webs	ites							
- consulting	g companies p										
	KPMG repoi	t. Taxation c	of the digitize	ed economy.	Developmer	nts Summary	, 2021.				
	https://tax.l	kpmg.us/con	tent/dam/ta	x/en/pdfs/2	021/digitaliz	ed-economy	-taxation-de	velopments-	summary.pd	<u>f</u>	
	others										



## Task Part 2 - Balance Sheet & P&L Statement - Projections and Analysis - TEMPLATE

Instructi	ions:																		
1. Read	d the case																		
2. Basec	d on ana	ysis perfo	rmed in	Task Part	t 1 and su	uggested	country	of subsid	diary loca	ation, pro	epare the	e answer	s to Q4 -	Q5 at th	e end of	the Case	, using th	is templa	ate
	Q4:	Which are financing options for establishing of the subsidiary in the suggested EU country? What are possible limitations to the use of debt?																	
	Q5:	What will be the effect on balance sheet and P&L statement of the proposed option of establishing the subsidiary?																	
3. Use th	tement.	late to pe									ate (CIT)								
	- make	ke assumptions for the new debt for the development of subsidiary																	
	- assess	ssess the effective tax rate																	
	- what a	are the ris	ks, advai	ntages ar	nd disadv	antages	of your p	roposed	scenaric	of comp	any subs	sidiary es	tablishm	ent?					
4. Prepa	ire group	ppt pres	entation	(3-4 slid	es)														



Schedule	Students' tasks
Wednesday	
14.00-14.30	Introduction to the Taxation in Digital Era Case – Plenary session
14.30-15.30	Working on Case 3 – Task Part 1 – <i>International groups</i>
15.30-16.00	Coffee break
16.00-17.00	Working on Case 3 – Task Part 1 - International groups
17.00-17.30	Students' presentations – Meeting rooms 1 &2
Thursday	
9.30-11.00	Working on Case 3 – Task Part 2 - International groups
11.00-11.30	Coffee break
11.30-12.30	Working on Case 3 – Task Part 2 - International groups
12.30-13.00	Students' presentations – Plenary session



### Case 3- Taxation in Digital Era

## **MULTIPLE SOLUTIONS AVAILABLE!**

